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*MADRAS DISTRICT GAZETTEERS.*



**CHITTOOR.**

*VOLUME II.*

PRICE, 1 *rupee*.]

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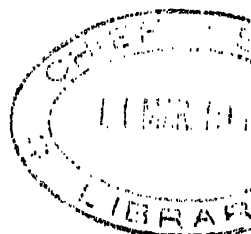
*MADRAS DISTRICT GAZETTEERS.*

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STATISTICAL APPENDIX

FOR

CHITTOOR DISTRICT



MADRAS:

PRINTED BY THE SUPERINTENDENT, GOVERNMENT PRESS

—  
1915,



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\* These tables are nil.





# I.—Area, Population, etc., in 1911.

Locality.	Area in square miles.	Number of			Population, 1911.			Population (both sexes) in 1901.	Percentage of variation (of population).		Density of population per square mile, 1911.
		Towns.	Villages.	Occupied houses.	Total.	Males.	Females.		1901-1901.	1901-1911.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
<b>CHANDRAGIRI Division.</b>											
Chandragiri ...	518	1	281	22,758	117,433	59,663	57,770	118,550	- 0·8	+ 3·4	214
Kalahasti ...	637	1	325	18,678	101,199	51,227	49,972	94,132	+ 15·0	+ 7·5	159
Puttur ...	542	...	340	29,852	170,638	91,579	88,059	170,235	+ 9·4	+ 5·5	331
Tiruttani ...	401	...	329	27,855	186,881	93,916	91,965	171,005	- 1·2	+ 8·7	464
<b>MADANAPALLE Division.</b>											
Vayalpad ...	831	...	125	26,924	136,575	64,597	61,978	128,692	+ 1·3	- 1·6	152
Madanapalle ...	837	1	98	26,518	137,496	70,305	67,191	136,977	+ 7·6	+ 0·4	164
Punganura ...	648	1	567	20,360	107,051	54,578	52,473	96,352	+ 5·2	+ 10·5	185
<b>CHITTOOR Division.</b>											
Chittoor ...	793	1	343	41,693	232,850	117,997	114,853	200,808	+ 4·8	+ 11·0	264
Palmaner ...	439	...	85	10,844	50,619	25,517	25,102	51,575	+ 7·1	- 1·9	115
District Total ...	5,676	5	3,442	224,067	1,238,742	620,379	600,363	1,173,896	+ 4·7	+ 5·6	218

## II.—Variation in Population since 1891.

Towns.	Population.			Percentage of variation of population.	
	1911.	1901.	1891.	1891-1901.	1901-1911.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
The whole District ...	1,288,742	1,172,888	1,119,795	4·7	5·6
CHANDRASIRI TALUK.					
Tirupati * ... ..	16,701	15,485	14,242	8·7	7·9
KALAHASTI DIVISION.					
Kalahasti ... ..	12,939	11,992	11,754	2·02	7·9
MADANAPALLE TALUK.					
Madanapalle ... ..	14,438	14,084	6,527	115·8	2·5
PUNGANURU DIVISION.					
Punganuru ... ..	7,782	6,353	5,565	14·2	22·5
CHITTOOR TALUK.					
Chittoor ... ..	15,108	10,898	9,965	9·3	38·6

\* Represents a Municipal Town.

## III.—Roads.

Year.	Mileage of roads maintained.		
	Total.	Metalled.	Unmetalled.
1911-12 ... ..	1,019½	1,019½	...

NOTE.—The district was formed with effect from 1st April 1911.

## IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows.

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	CHANDRAGIRI DIVISION.			
	<i>Chandragiri Taluk.</i>			
1	Chandragiri Palace (e).	P.W.D.	Chandragiri, 4 miles.	One large dining room with two big tables, two iron cots, four rattan chairs, one wooden chair, two easy chairs, one water tub, etc.
2	Damalcheruvu (d) ...	L.F.D.	Damalcheruvu, 1½ miles.	Tiled roof; building with one main room; two bath rooms, and a verandah together with one out-house furnished with two tables, two armed chairs, and one easy chair.
3	Tirupati (d) ...	L.F.D.	Tirupati, ½ mile.	Tiled building with two rooms and verandahs, two bath rooms, one kitchen and a stable, furnished with five camp tables, five chairs, one cot, one zinc bath tub, two rattan commodes with pans, etc., also one soap tray, one light, two coat stands, and two punkas with pullies.
4	Nagapatla (b) ...	F.D.	Chandragiri, 8 miles.	Two rooms, two bath rooms, front verandah; kitchen and stable.
5	Panapakam (b) ...	Do.	Panapakam, 6 furlongs.	One bed room, one office room, two bath rooms, one kitchen, two rooms for servants.
6	Mamandur (b) ...	Do.	Mamandur, 2 furlongs.	Two rooms, two bath rooms, kitchen and stables.
	KALAHASTI DIVISION.			
7	Yerped (f) ...	L.F.D.	Yerped, 1 mile.	Thatched building with two rooms and bath rooms, verandahs, front and rear out-houses and stables.

(b) Charges per diem, Rs. 8 for each adult and Rs. 12 for a married couple.

(d) Charges per diem, Rs. 6 for each adult and Rs. 8 for a married couple.

(e) Charges per diem, Rs. 8

(f) No fees are charged since April 1913.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
8	PUTTUR DIVISION. Puttur (d) ... ..	L.F.D.	Puttur, 1 furlong.	Terraced roof with two halls, two bath rooms, two cook rooms and two stables, furnished with three chairs, two easy chairs, one spring cot, two camp-tables, two punkas, three hat pegs, and one basin stand.
9	MADANAPALLE DIVISION. Vayalpad Taluk. Bhakarapeta (b) ...	F.D.	Pulicherla, 6½ miles.	One room, one bath room, verandah on three sides, one pantry, one kitchen, one stable for three horses.
10	Gurramkonda (g) ...	P.W.D.	Vayalpad, 11 miles.	Terraced roof; three rooms two with one bath room each and one with two bath rooms. Two kitchens and stable with three stalls and no servants' godowns. easy chair, and four chairs. no crockery.
11	Vayalpad (b) ...	P.W.D.	Vayalpad, ½ furlong.	Tiled roof; two rooms, two bath rooms, two pantries, kitchen, and stable with stalls; furnished with two tables, two chairs and two easy chairs; no crockery; no servants' or syces' godowns; no well in the compound.
12	Nerabailu (d) ...	F.D.	Pulicherla, 18 miles.	One room, one bath room, verandah on three sides, one kitchen and one stable for two horses.
13	Piler (a) ...	L.F.D.	Piler, ½ furlong.	Pukka building, with Mangalore tile roofing, one hall or office room, two bath rooms, with front and side verandahs provided with furniture and kitchen.

(a) Charges per diem, As. 12 for each adult and Re. 1 for a married couple.

(b) Charges per diem, As. 8 for each adult and As. 12 for a married couple.

(c) Charges per diem, As. 6 for each adult and As. 8 for a married couple.

(d) Charges per diem, Re. 1 for each adult and Re. 1-8-0 for a married couple.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	<b>MADANAPALLE DIVISION—<i>cont.</i></b> <i>Madanapalle Taluk.</i>			
14	Horsleykonda (g) ..	F.D.	Horsleykonda, 8 miles.	Three rooms, three bath rooms, verandah on two sides, one kitchen, one store room, and stables for three horses, clerks' bungalow, dairy bungalow with a bath room and kitchen.
15	Madanapalle (g) ...	P.W.D.	Madanapalle, Road 8 miles.	Mangalore tiled roof; two rooms, two bath rooms, two pantries, kitchen, godown and stable with three stalls and syce
16	Maddayagaripalle (g).	P.W.D.	Mulakala-cheruvu, 6 miles.	godowns; furnished with table, two chairs and easy chairs; no crockery. Tiled roof; two rooms, two bath rooms, two pantries, two out-houses consisting of a kitchen and servants' godown, stable with three stalls and syce godown, furnished with tables, chairs, wash basins, etc. No well in the compound.
17	Pochupad (b) ..	F.D.	Madanapalle Road, 15 miles.	One room, one bath room, one maty room, one kitchen and stables for two horses.
	<b>CHITTOOR DIVISION.</b> <i>Chittoor Taluk.</i>			
18	Chittoor (a) ...	L.F.D.	Chittoor, $\frac{1}{2}$ mile	Tiled building with two rooms and bath rooms fully furnished; also two kitchens, and a coach house; food can be obtained. A servant is kept there.
19	Chittoor (b) ...	P.W.D.	Chittoor, $\frac{1}{2}$ mile.	A tiled building containing one hall, two rooms, two bath rooms; furnished with five chairs, two easy chairs, two tables and two iron cots; there are two kitchens and a coach house. A watchman is kept.

(a) Charges per diem, As. 12 for each adult and Re. 1 for a married couple.

(b) Charges per diem, As. 8 for each adult and As. 12 for a married couple.

(g) Charges per diem, Re. 1 for each adult and Re. 1-8-0 for a married couple.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	CHITTOOR DIVISION— <i>cont.</i> <i>Chittoor Taluk—cont.</i>			
20	Naraharipet (c) ...	L.F.D.	Bomma-samudram, 5 miles.	Half of police station; one room, one bath room, furnished with a chair, table, and cot; there is a kitchen and a dilapidated coach house.
21	Puthalaputtu (d) ...	Do.	Puthalaputtu, 1½ miles.	Thatched building with two rooms and bath rooms; furnished with one table, two chairs, a cot (under repairs) and a punka.
22	Venkatagiri (d) ...	Do.	Chittoor, 14 miles.	Half of police station containing one room and bath room furnished with chair, table and cot.
23	Panatur (b) ...	F.D.	Bomma-samudram, 3½ miles.	One hall, bath room and verandah in front, stables and kitchen.
24	Paradarami (b)	Do.	Gudiyattam, 13 miles.	One hall, two bath rooms, verandahs in front and back, stables and kitchen.
	<i>Palmaner Taluk.</i>			
25	Palmaner (d) ...	L.F.D.	Chittoor, 25½ miles.	A tiled building with two rooms, a bath room; furnished with chair, table and cot; thatched stables and a tiled cook shed.
26	Palmaner (b) ...	F.D.	Chittoor or Gudiyattam, 26 miles.	One hall, one bed room, two bath rooms, pantry, back and front verandahs with pandals, stables, coach house, servants' quarters and kitchen.
27	Venkatagirikota (d).	Do.	Kuppam, 21 miles.	Terraced building with two rooms and bath rooms, furnished with chairs, tables, beds, out-houses and stable.

(b) Charges per diem, As. 8 for each adult and As. 12 for a married couple.

(c) Charges per diem, As. 6 for any number of persons.

(d) Charges per diem, As. 8 for each adult and As. 8 for a married couple.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	CHITTOOR DIVISION— <i>cont.</i>  <i>Palmaner Taluk—cont.</i>			
28	Mordana (b) ...	F.D.	Gndiyattam, 33 miles.	Two bed rooms, two bath rooms, one hall, front and back verandahs, stables, coach house, servants' quarters and kitchen.
29	Nellipatla (b) ...	Do.	Chittoor, 36 miles.	One room, two bath rooms, back and front verandahs, kitchen, out-house and stables.
30	Naickneri (b) ..	Do.	Mailpatti, 12 miles.	Two large rooms, two bath rooms front verandah with pandahs, stables, kitchens, and servants' quarters.
31	Peddur (b) ... ..	Do.	Ambur, 12 miles.	Two rooms, two bath rooms; front and back verandahs, kitchen and stables.

(b) Charges per diem, As. 8 for each adult and As. 12 for a married couple.

## V.—Religions in 1911.

Taluku.	Hindus.			Musalmans.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
CHANDRAGIRI DIVISION.						
Chandragiri ... ..	110,835	55,935	54,400	5,709	3,018	2,391
Kalahasti ... ..	96,838	48,987	47,846	3,167	1,639	1,528
Puttur ... ..	171,816	87,499	84,317	3,216	1,720	1,496
Tiruttani ... ..	181,420	91,802	89,818	2,423	1,290	1,133
MADANAPALLE DIVISION.						
Vayalpad ... ..	112,208	57,151	55,057	14,097	7,292	6,805
Madanapalle ... ..	124,428	63,505	60,923	12,381	6,448	5,933
Punganuru ... ..	99,509	50,538	48,973	7,157	3,832	3,325
CHITTOOR DIVISION.						
Chittoor ... ..	224,084	118,669	110,415	6,975	3,471	3,504
Palmaner ... ..	45,814	23,012	22,802	4,058	2,129	1,929
District Total ...	1,168,447	591,896	574,551	59,188	30,839	28,344
Taluku.	Christians.			Others.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
CHANDRAGIRI DIVISION.						
Chandragiri ... ..	616	319	297	773	391	382
Kalahasti ... ..	268	137	131	981	464	467
Puttur... ..	264	127	137	4,342	2,233	2,109
Tiruttani ... ..	652	315	337	1,386	709	677
MADANAPALLE DIVISION.						
Vayalpad ... ..	85	52	33	185	102	83
Madanapalle ... ..	618	317	301	69	35	34
Punganuru ... ..	351	194	157	34	16	18
CHITTOOR DIVISION.						
Chittoor ... ..	1,575	760	815	216	97	119
Palmaner ... ..	129	59	70	618	317	301
District Total ...	4,558	2,280	2,278	8,554	4,364	4,190



## VI.—Vital Statistics.

Taluks.	Ratio per 1,000 of population of	
	Births in 1912.	Deaths in 1912.
<b>CHANDRAGIRI DIVISION.</b>		
Chandragiri ... ..	27	21
Kalahasti ... ..	33	22
Puttur ... ..	31	18
Tiruttani ... ..	32	20
<b>MADANAPALLE DIVISION.</b>		
Vayalpad ... ..	34	24
Madanapalle ... ..	24	24
Punganuru ... ..	29	23
<b>CHITTOOR DIVISION.</b>		
Chittoor ... ..	38	19
Palmaner ... ..	29	24
<b>TOWN CIRCLES.</b>		
Chittoor ... ..	30	34
Tirupati ... ..	29	37
Madanapalle ... ..	12	21
Kalahasti ... ..	22	25
Punganuru ... ..	23	32
Figure for the District ...	31	22

NOTE.—The district was formed on 1st April 1911.

## VII.—Causes of Death.

(Statistics for 1912.)

Taluka.	Ratio of deaths per 1,000 of population from						Total.
	Cholera.	Small-pox.	Plague.	Fever.	Dysentery and diarrhoea.	All other causes.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
CHANDRAGIRI DIVISION							
Chandragiri ... ..	3	...	...	4	1	12	20
Kalahasti ... ..	2	...	...	8	1	12	23
Puttur ... ..	2	...	...	8	1	7	18
Tiruttani ... ..	2	1	...	5	1	12	21
MADANAPALLE DIVISION.							
Vayalpad ... ..	2	...	...	10	2	9	23
Madanapalle ... ..	1	1	...	8	2	11	23
Punganuru ... ..	3	...	1	4	2	13	23
CHITTOOR DIVISION.							
Chittoor ... ..	3	...	...	5	1	9	18
Palmaner ... ..	3	...	...	4	1	16	24
TOWN CIRCLES.							
Chittoor ... ..	12	...	...	4	3	15	34
Tirupati ... ..	5	...	...	9	4	19	37
Madanapalle ... ..	1	...	2	5	1	12	21
Kalahasti ... ..	3	...	...	6	1	13	26
Punganuru ... ..	6	...	2	...	1	23	32
District Figure ...	2	...	...	6	2	11	21

NOTE.—The district was formed on 1st April 1911.

## VIII.—Castes, Tribes and Races in 1911.

Caste, Tribe or Race.  (1)	Strength.		
	Males. (2)	Females. (3)	Total. (4)
<b>I.—HINDU AND ANIMIST CASTES.</b>			
<b>(a) Tamil.</b>			
Agamudaiyan ... ..	1,273	1,288	2,561
Bráhmaṇ ... ..	3,005	2,780	4,785
Chetti ... ..	1,771	1,714	3,485
Irula ... ..	5,418	5,181	10,599
Kaikkólan ... ..	8,889	9,681	18,570
Kanakan ... ..	4,179	3,962	8,141
Kuravan ... ..	2,594	3,190	5,784
Palli ... ..	28,723	26,762	55,485
Paraiyan ... ..	1,804	2,077	3,881
Seimbádavan ... ..	823	816	1,639
Vannan ... ..	1,165	1,015	2,180
Védan ... ..	1,756	1,831	3,587
Vellála ... ..	10,034	10,570	20,604
Yerukula ... ..	8,530	8,212	16,742
<b>(b) Telugu.</b>			
Baliya ... ..	58,836	57,706	116,542
Bésthū ... ..	2,906	3,097	6,003
Bóya ... ..	11,744	11,164	22,908
Bráhmaṇ ... ..	6,259	6,293	12,552
Dévānga ... ..	1,662	1,416	3,078
Golla ... ..	33,420	32,191	65,611
Idiga ... ..	5,648	5,577	11,225
Kamma ... ..	48,368	47,329	95,697
Kamsala ... ..	10,694	9,932	20,626
Kápa ... ..	96,051	90,301	186,352
Kómati ... ..	9,906	9,958	19,864
Kummara ... ..	5,515	5,453	10,968
Mádiga ... ..	24,299	23,000	47,299
Mála ... ..	83,100	81,428	164,528
Mangala ... ..	6,423	6,290	12,713
Mutracha ... ..	8,692	8,957	17,649
Odde ... ..	21,702	20,644	42,346
Rázu ... ..	10,569	10,053	20,622
Sale ... ..	4,186	3,846	8,032
Togata ... ..	3,073	2,972	6,045
Tsákala ... ..	12,144	11,877	24,021
Uppara ... ..	1,390	1,013	2,403
Volama ... ..	5,659	5,148	10,807
Yanadi ... ..	5,482	5,122	10,604
<b>(c) Malayalam—Nil.</b>			
<b>(d) Canarese.</b>			
Bráhmaṇ ... ..	839	1,000	1,839
Jangam ... ..	3,536	4,288	7,824
Kuruba ... ..	8,620	8,093	16,713

VIII.—Castes, Tribes and Races in 1911—*cont.*

Caste, Tribe or Race.  (1)	Strength.		
	Males. (2)	Females (3)	Total. (4)
<b>I.—HINDU AND ANIMIST CASTES—<i>cont.</i></b>			
(e) <i>Oriya</i> —Nil.			
(f) <i>Other Madras languages.</i>			
Bráhmaṇ ... ..	917	372	1,289
Kshatriya ... ..	1,468	1,180	2,648
Lambádi ... ..	1,464	1,327	2,791
Mahrattí ... ..	1,102	1,170	2,272
<b>II.—MUSSALMAN.</b>			
Dáddékula ... ..	1,792	1,804	3,596
Labbai ... ..	884	557	1,441
Pethán ... ..	3,223	2,935	6,158
Saiyad ... ..	4,372	4,052	8,424
Sheik ... ..	20,058	18,587	38,640
<b>III.—CHRISTIAN.</b>			
Indian Christian ... ..	2,138	2,137	4,270
<b>IV.—OTHERS</b>			
Total ...	629,379	609,363	1,238,742

IX.—Classification of area and principal crops in Faslī 1322 (1912—13).

Items.	Chandragiri Division.				Madanapalle Division.				Chittoor Division.		District Total.
	Chandragiri.		Kalahasthi.		Vayalpad.		Madanapalle.		Chittoor.	Palmaner.	
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
1											
Government (ryotwari) land	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	ACS. 1,761,136
Minor inam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	114,956
Whole inam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	230,524
Zamindari	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,525,168
Total area by survey	350,459	407,379	603,507	531,948	535,507	414,637	507,323	281,024	...	...	3,631,784
Forests	145,259	...	...	96,407	102,644	...	62,898	130,202	...	...	537,485
Not available for cultivation	107,076	264,414	256,229	107,143	169,638	256,565	235,148	75,394	...	...	1,472,213
Culturable waste other than fallow	24,134	102,346	173,525	41,931	53,757	68,072	62,095	20,232	...	...	646,212
Current fallows	23,688	5,971	84,968	58,239	50,808	38,000	22,975	10,227	...	...	294,376
Net area cropped..	50,242	34,648	88,785	128,232	159,120	52,000	124,212	44,809	...	...	681,548
Area shown in village accounts	350,459	407,379	603,507	531,948	535,507	414,637	507,323	281,024	...	...	3,631,784
Irrigated by Government canals	7,049	...	...	3,016	3,235	6	7,668	700	...	...	21,674
Do. by private canals	1,167	1,432	3,968	152	20	...	20	25	...	...	6,784
Do. by tanks	10,659	23,716	56,918	15,580	19,028	3,500	25,008	8,331	...	...	163,188
Do. by wells	7,132	3,676	27,254	5,156	4,574	710	26,958	242	...	...	75,777
Do. by other sources	293	5,824	...	1,611	510	11,784	1,686	70	...	...	21,734
Total area irrigated	26,356	34,618	88,140	25,465	27,365	16,060	61,315	9,208	...	...	289,157

IX.—Classification of area and principal crops in Fasli 1322 (1912—13)—cont.

Items.	Chandragiri Division.				Madanapalle Division.			Chittoor Division.		District Total.
	Chandragiri.		Kalahasthi.	Puttur.	Vayalpad.	Madanapalle.	Punganuru.	Chittoor.	Palamaner.	
	2	3								
1										10
Area under—										
Cereals and pulses—										
Rice ..	21,894	26,596	3,689	27,572	24,635	1,800	41,042	9,685	186,863	
..	8,675	940	5,064	1,921	1,753	630	11,124	173	25,285	
Cholam ..	15,280	2,289	15,394	69,259	50,346	6,300	9,758	945	169,571	
Cambu ..	8,741	5,419	23,759	10,972	28,146	29,487	26,164	16,792	149,480	
Ragi ..	8,981	2,968	14,488	20,568	39,177	7,915	44,626	16,387	155,460	
Others ..										
Total	58,521	38,212	92,394	130,692	144,062	46,182	132,714	43,932	686,659	
Oil-seeds—										
Til or gingelly ..	822	544	2,273	83	47	265	298	94	4,421	
Ground-nuts ..	1,332	600	9,807	400	499	155	9,233	565	22,791	
Castors ..	164	2	207	4,106	11,407	45	413	287	16,581	
Others ..	139	1	...	4,324	105	1,397	257	582	6,805	
Total	2,457	1,147	12,287	9,118	12,058	1,802	10,196	1,478	50,598	
Condiments and spices										
Sugarcane, etc. ..	788	1,490	2,812	1,790	8,748	196	2,251	568	13,643	
Cotton ..	985	28	475	1,451	1,854	1,990	3,859	905	11,047	
Indigo, etc. ..	2	115	7	76	732	10	2	...	829	
	70	...	4,749	106	38	1	96	15	5,190	

<b>Drugs and narcotics—</b>											
Tobacco ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Others ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	25	10	154	21	285	36	76	38	645		
	157	15	125	254	500	36	398	95	1,580		
	182	25	279	275	785	72	474	133	2,225		
<b>Total</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	562		
Fodder crops ..	...	240	322	...	...	...	...	...	22,623		
Orchards and garden produce ..	2,865	619	4,753	2,140	1,813	771	8,668	1,004	8,469		
Miscellaneous--non-food crops ..	24	..	78	137	1,355	1,005	626	244	...		
	65,894	42,873*	118,156	145,780	166,445	52,089	158,384	48,279	797,850*		
<b>Total area cropped</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Deduct area cropped more than once	15,652	3,225	29,871	17,543	7,325	39	34,172	3,970	116,302		
<b>Net area cropped</b>	50,242	34,648	88,735	128,232	159,120	52,000	124,212	44,309	681,548		

\* Includes 1,040 acres for which details are not available.

**X.—Reserved forest and area proposed for reservation (in square miles) on 30th June 1913.**

Taluks.	Reserved forest.	Area proposed for reservation.	Total of columns 2 and 3.	Area of taluk.	Percentage of column 4 to cultivated area.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<b>CHANDRAGIRI</b>	<b>ACS.</b>	<b>ACS.</b>	<b>ACS.</b>	<b>ACS.</b>	
<b>DIVISION.</b>					
Chandragiri ...	240.99	...	240.99	547.59	671.66
<b>MADANAPALLE</b>					
<b>DIVISION.</b>					
Vayalpad ...	160.38	...	160.38	831.17	97.17
Madanapalle ...	150.617	...	150.617	886.73	75.81
<b>CHITTOOR DIVISION.</b>					
Chittoor ...	117.028	.025	117.053	792.69	86.57
Palmaner ...	203.45	...	203.45	439.10	380.99
<b>Total ...</b>	<b>872.465</b>	<b>.025</b>	<b>872.49</b>	<b>3447.28</b>	<b>148.33</b>

Net revenue realised under forests during the year 1911-12 was Rs. 54,840 and that during 1912-13 was Rs. 25,789.

NOTE.—The district was formed with effect from 1st April 1911.



XI.—Classification of area and money-rates according to the last settlement.

(PART 1. Area under each money-rate.)

Particulars.					Chandragiri Division.	Chittoor Division.		
Money-rates.					Chandragiri Taluk.	Chittoor Taluk.	Palmaner Taluk.	
(1)					(2)	(3)	(4)	
Dry.								
RS.	A.				ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	
3	8	...	..	..	...	11	...	
3	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2	8	...	...	...	...	...	56	
2	4	...	...	...	924	480	...	
1	12	...	...	...	1,964	7,157	72	
1	6	...	...	...	3,627	18,012	2,286	
1	0	...	...	..	8,298	23,718	14,280	
0	12	...	...	...	9,275	33,147	15,073	
0	8	...	...	...	6,910	34,469	12,742	
0	6	...	...	...	1,535	6,984	1,565	
Special rate ..		...	...	...	111	25	28	
Total ...					32,639	123,093	46,102	
Wet.								
RS.	A.							
8	0	..	...	...	...	9	.	
7	8	...	...	...	1,037	439	...	
7	0	...	...	...	53	423	...	
6	8	...	...	...	1,418	3,528	...	
6	0	...	...	..	718	3,439	31	
5	8	...	...	...	831	4,408	69	
5	4	...	...	...	1	360	...	
5	0	...	...	...	1,025	3,874	501	
4	12	...	...	...	371	2,276	...	
4	8	...	...	...	55	565	1,535	
4	4	...	...	...	386	1,459	1,179	
4	0	...	...	..	196	495	...	
3	12	...	...	...	49	311	3,417	
3	8	...	...	...	307	242	713	
3	4	...	...	...	135	59	...	
3	0	...	...	...	6	153	2,164	
2	8	...	...	...	30	126	347	
2	0	...	...	...	15	6	63	
Special rate ...		...	...	...	...	...	...	
Grand Total ..					6,638	22,172	10,019	

NOTE.—The resettlement of the above three taluks is in progress. The old figures have been adopted for these areas.

XI.—Classification of area and money-rates according to the last settlement—*cont.*

(Part—1. Area under each money-rate—*cont.*)

Particulars.	Madanapalle Division.		Particulars.	Double crop lands.	
				Madanapalle Division.	
Money-rates.	Madanapalle.	Vayalpad.	Money-rates.	Madanapalle.	Vayalpad.
Dry.					
RS. A.	ACS.	ACS.	RS. A.	ACS.	ACS.
1 8 ...	108	90	12 0 ...	135	...
1 4 ...	1,819	1,685	10 11 ...	125	52
1 0 ...	9,112	9,159	10 0 ...	...	101
0 12 ...	23,588	30,507	9 5 ...	72	56
0 8 ...	36,945	40,754	8 12 ...	41	164
0 6 ...	57,422	43,613	8 6 ...	2	111
0 4 ...	41,826	33,367	8 0 ...	113	88
Special rate.	...	...	7 8 ...	282	392
2 0 ...	13	20	7 3 ...	25	220
1 8 ...	114	170	7 0 ...	...	1
1 4 ...	...	36	6 11 ...	146	2
0 12 ...	...	4	6 4 ...	434	438
0 8 ...	...	48	6 0 ...	173	623
			5 13 ...	1	29
			5 5 ...	178	1
			5 0 ...	330	167
			4 13 ...	201	654
			4 11 ...	6	56
Total ...	170,947	159,453			
Wet.					
9 0 ...	260	...	4 6 ...	83	18
8 0 ...	250	225	4 3 ...	92	437
7 0 ...	1,115	585	4 1 ...	...	112
6 0 ...	2,416	1,467	4 0 ...	28	...
5 0 ...	6,350	2,838	3 10 ...	29	117
4 0 ...	5,896	3,052	3 8 ...	7	61
3 8 ...	2,661	2,408	3 2 ...	8	...
3 0 ...	1,074	748	3 0 ...	8	5
2 8 ...	176	160	2 15 ...	7	8
2 0 ...	7	22	2 5 ...	3	1
			Total of ordinary rates...	2,524	3,914
			Compounded under well rules ...	1,518	3,372
Total ...	20,205	11,505	Grand Total...	4,042	7,286

# XI.—Classification of area and money-rates according to the last settlement—*cont.*

(PART 2. Classes and sorts included under each money-rate.)

NOTE.—These particulars relate to Madanapalle and Vayalpad Taluks only.

*Table of Dry rates.*

Class and sort of soil. (Group 2).	Taram.	Rate.
		RS. A.
III-1, ... ..	1	2 0
III-2, IV-1, VI-1 ... ..	2	1 8
III-3, IV-2, VI-2, VII-1, V-1 ... ..	3	1 4
III-4, IV-3, VI-3, VII-2, V-2, VIII-1 ... ..	4	1 0
III-5, IV-4, VI-4, VII-3, V-3, VIII-2 ... ..	5	0 12
IV-5, VI-5, VII-4, V-4, VIII-3 ... ..	6	0 8
VII-5, V-5, VIII-4 ... ..	7	0 6
VIII-5 ... ..	8	0 4

*Table of Wet Rates.*

Class and sort of soil.	Under a second-class source.		Under a third-class source.		Under a fourth-class source.		Under a fifth-class source.	
	Taram.	Rate per acre.	Taram.	Rate per acre.	Taram.	Rate per acre.	Taram.	Rate per acre.
		RS. A.		RS. A.		RS. A.		RS. A.
IV-1 ... ..	1	9 0	2	8 0	3	7 0	4	6 0
IV-2, III-1 ... ..	2	8 0	3	7 0	4	6 0	5	5 0
IV-3, III-2, VII-1.	3	7 0	4	6 0	5	5 0	6	4 0
IV-4, III-3, VII-2, VI-1, VIII-1.	4	6 0	5	5 0	6	4 0	7	3 8
V-5, III-4, VII-3, VI-2, VIII-2.	5	5 0	6	4 0	7	3 8	8	3 0
III-5, VII-4, VI-3, VIII-3.	6	4 0	7	3 8	8	3 0	9	2 8
VII-5, VI-4, VIII-4.	7	3 8	8	3 0	9	2 8	10	2 0
VI-5, VIII-5 ... ..	8	3 0	9	2 8	10	2 0	10	2 0

# **XI.—Classification of area and money-rates according to the last settlement—cont.**

(Part 2. Classes and sorts included under each money-rate—cont.)

(N.B.—These particulars relate to Chittoor, Chandragiri and Palmaner taluks and represent the classification according to the resettlement now in progress.)

Soils.					Irrigation Sources.				
III	IV	V	VII	VIII	First Class.	Second Class.	Third Class.	Fourth Class.	Fifth Class.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
WET LANDS.									
<i>Chittoor and Chandragiri Taluks only.</i>									
...	1	...	...	...	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.
1	2	...	1	...	10 0	9 6	8 12	8 2	7 8
2	3	...	2	1	8 12	8 2	7 8	6 14	6 4
3	4	1	3	2	7 8	6 14	6 4	5 10	5 0
4	5	2	4	3	6 9	5 15	5 5	4 11	4 1
5	...	3	5	4	5 10	5 0	4 6	3 12	3 2
...	...	4	...	5	4 11	4 1	3 12	3 2	2 8
		5			3 12	3 2	3 2	2 8	2 8
<i>Palmaner Taluk.</i>									
...	1	...	...	...	...	...	8 6	7 12	...
1	2	...	1	...	...	...	7 2	6 8	...
2	3	1	2	1	...	...	6 0	5 6	...
3	4	2	3	2	...	...	5 0	4 8	...
4	5	3	4	3	...	...	4 2	3 8	...
5	...	4	5	4	...	...	3 8	3 0	...
...	...	5	...	5	...	...	3 0	2 6	...
DRY LANDS. (SECOND GROUP.)									
<i>Chandragiri and Chittoor Taluks.</i>					<i>Palmaner Taluk.</i>				
1	1	...	...	...	2 8	2 4	...	...	...
2	2	...	1	...	2 0	1 12	...	...	...
3	3	1	2	1	1 8	1 6	...	...	...
4	4	2	3	2	1 0	1 0	...	...	...
5	5	3	4	3	0 12	0 12	...	...	...
...	...	4	...	4	0 8	0 8	...	...	...
...	...	5	...	5	0 6	0 6	...	...	...

# XII.—Rainfall.

Names of rain-gauge stations.	Average rainfall (1870-1909) in inches in													
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
		January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Whole year.
CHANDRAGIRI TALUK.														
Chandragiri ...	...	0.68	0.22	0.20	0.68	1.99	2.32	2.30	4.54	4.31	5.31	6.25	2.45	32.15
Pakala *	...	3.87	0.80	0.24	1.54	3.86	1.59	2.89	7.14	5.29	8.13	2.81	1.98	33.64
Tirupati †	...	0.92	0.24	0.10	0.51	1.76	1.72	2.13	4.56	4.76	5.39	7.21	3.38	32.98
KALAHASTI DIVISION.														
Kalahasti †	...	1.65	0.20	0.16	0.28	1.68	2.18	2.76	3.35	4.04	8.86	11.65	5.34	42.15
PUTTUR DIVISION.														
Puttur †	...	0.86	0.15	0.20	0.50	2.31	3.00	3.43	6.09	5.10	6.84	7.49	3.24	38.70
TIRUTTANI DIVISION.														
Tiruttani †	...	0.72	0.16	0.16	0.68	2.22	2.62	3.23	5.64	5.48	6.86	7.78	3.40	38.45
VAYALPAD TALUK.														
Vayalpad	...	0.45	0.27	0.26	0.79	2.17	1.88	2.57	3.58	4.79	5.35	8.90	1.27	27.28
Piler §	...	0.55	0.20	0.09	0.80	1.62	1.95	2.60	4.03	5.47	5.09	8.51	1.47	27.38

\* 1906-1909.

† 1882-1909.

‡ 1877-1909.

§ 1886-1909.

# XII.—Rainfall—cont.

Names of rain-gauge stations. (1)	Average rainfall (1870-1902) in inches in.												
	January. (2)	February. (3)	March. (4)	April. (5)	May. (6)	June. (7)	July. (8)	August. (9)	September. (10)	October. (11)	November. (12)	December. (13)	Whole year. (14)
MADANAPALLE TALUK.													
Madanapalle ... ..	0·34	0·14	0·34	1·08	2·48	2·30	2·31	3·39	4·79	5·66	3·77	1·15	27·75
PUNGANURU DIVISION.													
Punganuru * ... ..	0·21	0·21	0·29	0·89	2·31	2·01	2·58	3·97	4·70	5·37	3·59	1·01	27·14
CHITTOOR TALUK.													
Chittoor ... ..	0·59	0·32	0·32	0·78	2·36	2·71	2·96	5·29	7·10	6·79	4·85	2·25	30·62
PALMANER TALUK.													
Palmaner ... ..	0·49	0·29	0·34	0·92	3·03	2·96	2·80	4·76	6·82	7·08	4·88	1·61	35·48
Venkatagirikota † ... ..	0·42	0·23	0·25	0·86	3·15	2·08	2·46	4·38	5·94	5·57	3·81	1·42	30·52
District Average ...	0·40	0·23	0·26	0·70	2·43	2·35	2·68	4·49	5·35	6·22	5·53	2·12	32·81

\* 1873-1906.

† 1877-1906.

# XIII.—Holdings, Cultivation and Demand in fasli 1322 (1912-13).

Taluka.	Total holdings						Cultivation including waste charged.						(14)	(15)
	Dry.		Wet.		Total.		Dry.		Wet.		(12)	(13)		
	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment including water-rate.	Extent.	Assessment including second crop charge.				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
CHANDRAGIRI DIVISION.														
Chandragiri...	31,578	29,909	6,372	43,842	27,360	65,751	21,578	27,103	6,372	43,791	22,090	92,347	6,816	94,163
Kalahasti ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	36	...	26
Puthur ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	166	166	...	166
Tirutani ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	226	226	...	226
MADANAPALLE DIVISION.														
Vayalpad ...	1,12,592	81,080	18,373	91,755	130,865	1,52,844	112,592	65,767	15,473	81,453	31,225	1,64,499	13,884	1,77,883
Madanapalle ...	1,31,312	64,038	22,611	1,13,888	153,923	1,77,981	131,312	70,050	19,688	1,04,940	34,005	2,00,009	16,135	2,16,144
Pungauru ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	168	168	...	168
CHITTOOR DIVISION.														
Chittoor ...	72,239	75,052	22,013	1,40,153	94,282	2,15,205	72,239	39,092	23,001	1,44,926	43,349	2,75,943	20,880	2,96,823
Palamaner ...	28,148	24,239	9,261	37,315	37,409	63,054	28,148	26,010	6,187	38,893	18,598	77,018	5,634	82,653
Esur collections ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,424	1,424	...	1,424
Total ...	395,899	2,47,332	79,630	4,26,463	444,429	6,73,785	395,899	2,77,687	72,721	4,13,992	1,40,246	7,99,117*	62,249	8,61,906*

\* Excludes Rs. 12,707 granted as Betis deduction for which Talukwar particulars are not available.

XIV.—Revenue payable by Permanently Settled Estates  
in fasli 1322 (1912-13).

Serial number.	Taluks and Estates.	Peishcush.	Land- cess.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	CHANDRAGIRI DIVISION.	RS.	RS.	RS.
	<i>Chandragiri Taluk.</i>			
1	Pulicherla and Mangalampeta payakats of Pulicherlapalaiyam.	1,975	719	2,694
2	Vallivedu and Kammavaram payakats of Pulicherlapalaiyam.	3,020	926	3,946
3	Kallurupalaiyam ... ..	4,042	1,145	5,187
	KALAHASTI DIVISION.			
4	Kalahasti ... ..	66,264	19,161	85,425
	POTTUR AND TIRUTTANI DIVISIONS.			
5	Karvetnagar Zamindari ... ..	1,73,840	48,168	2,22,014
	MADANAPALLE DIVISION.			
	<i>Punganuru Division.</i>			
6	Punganuru ... ..	66,751	15,491	82,242
	CHITTOOR DIVISION.			
	<i>Chittoor Taluk.</i>			
7	Bangarupalaiyam... ..	11,647	2,051	13,698
8	Gudipatipalaiyam ... ..	2,728	572	3,300
9	Thumbapalaiyam ... ..	1,824	214	2,038
10	Naragantipalaiyam ... ..	6,503	1,177	7,680
	District Total ...	3,38,600	89,624	4,28,224



**XV.—Demand, Collection and Balance of Current Land Revenue and Cesses (in thousands of rupees).**

Taluku.	Demand.			Collected or written off.			Balance.		
	Fasli 1820.	Fasli 1821.	Fasli 1822.	Fasli 1820.	Fasli 1821.	Fasli 1822.	Fasli 1820.	Fasli 1821.	Fasli 1822.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
<b>CHANDRAGIRI DIVISION.</b>									
Chandragiri ...	101	90	99	101	90	99	...	...	...
<b>MADANAPALLE DIVISION.</b>									
Vayalpad ...	208	142	175	199	140	161	9	2	14
Madanapalle ..	243	170	215	236	168	214	7	2	1
<b>CHITTOOR DIVISION.</b>									
Chittoor ...	290	256	291	290	255	291	...	1	...
Palmaner ...	86	61	81	86	61	81	...	...	...
Huzur collections ...	3	2	1	3	2	1	...	...	...
<b>Total.</b>	<b>981</b>	<b>721</b>	<b>862</b>	<b>915</b>	<b>716</b>	<b>847</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>15</b>

NOTE.—The district was formed on 1st April 1911.

**XVI.—Remissions (in thousands of rupees).**

Taluku.	Waste remitted.								Other seasonal remissions (excluding fixed remissions).			
	Wet.				Dry.				Fasli 1820.	Fasli 1821.	Fasli 1822.	Total.
	Fasli 1820.	Fasli 1821.	Fasli 1822.	Total.	Fasli 1820.	Fasli 1821.	Fasli 1822.	Total.				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
<b>CHANDRAGIRI DIVISION.</b>												
Chandragiri ...	...	2	13	15	...	...	...	...	..	5	...	5
<b>MADANAPALLE DIVISION.</b>												
Vayalpad...	2	39	25	66	...	...	...	...	2	14	5	21
Madanapalle ...	1	44	12	57	...	...	...	...	2	9	6	17
<b>CHITTOOR DIVISION.</b>												
Chittoor ...	...	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	10
Palmaner...	...	11	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	6
<b>Total for the district...</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>59</b>

NOTE.—The district was formed on 1st April 1911.

## XVII.—Land Improvement and Agriculturists' Loans.

Taluk.	Total amount advanced under the Land Improvement and Agriculturists' Loans Acts in				Total recovered from 1st April 1911 up to the end of Fasli 1322.
	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322	Total including outstanding balance on 1st April 1911.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<b>CHANDRAGIRI DIVISION.</b>					
Chandragiri ... ..	200	2,845	1,500	27,580	7,900
Tiruttani ... ..	...	...	...	628	174
<b>MADANAPALLE DIVISION.</b>					
Vayalpad ... ..	1,860	925	2,567	44,282	12,844
Madanapalle ... ..	5,400	3,725	4,850	56,605	11,682
Punganuru ... ..	1,720	1,830	4,725	18,080	4,704
<b>CHITTOOR DIVISION.</b>					
Chittoor ... ..	2,000	6,100	9,303	39,775	8,739
Palmaner ... ..	1,185	1,250	6,725	9,755	1,071
Total for the district.	11,815	16,675	29,670	1,96,655	47,114

NOTE.—The district was formed on 1st April 1911.

## XVIII.—Prices in seers per rupee.

	Chandragiri Division.				Madanapalle Division.				Chittoor Division.		District Average.		
	Chandragiri Taluk.	Kalahasti Division.	Puttur Division.	Tiruttani Division.	Vayalpad Taluk.	Madanapalle Taluk.	Punganuru Division.	Chittoor Taluk.	Palmaner Taluk.				
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)		(11)	(12)
Faali.	Tirupati.	Chandragiri.	Kalahasti.	Puttur.	Tiruttani.	Vayalpad.	Piler.	Madanapalle.	Punganuru.	Chittoor.	Palmaner.	Venkatagirikote.	
1813 ..	15.7	13.8	16.5	16.2	15.7	15.3	16.2	16.2	15.4	14.7	15.1	13.3	15.3
1814 ..	18.3	12.4	12.9	12.4	11.8	12.5	13.7	13.4	13.2	11.3	12.3	11.7	12.6
1815 ..	10.40	11.50	10.69	10.05	9.96	9.85	10.36	8.73	9.56	10.39	9.54	9.24	10.02
1816 ..	9.1	10.1	10.0	10.1	9.3	8.7	8.4	8.7	8.9	9.5	8.7	8.7	9.3
1817 ..	9.1	8.5	9.2	9.1	7.4	8.2	7.4	8.4	8.3	8.6	8.5	8.2	8.5
1818 ..	8.7	8.1	9.1	7.7	6.8	7.7	7.4	7.0	6.9	7.8	7.0	7.4	7.6
1819 ..	9.0	9.0	10.8	9.6	9.1	9.2	8.9	8.5	8.0	10.1	9.0	8.3	9.1
1820 ..	9.1	10.0	9.4	11.2	9.0	10.6	11.5	10.5	9.5	10.5	10.4	9.2	10.1
1821 ..	8.6	10.4	11.0	9.8	8.6	9.3	9.0	9.2	8.8	8.7	9.0	8.8	9.3
1822 ..	6.9	8.0	7.9	7.7	8.1	7.3	7.3	7.0	7.1	7.3	8.0	7.7	7.5

Rice (second sort).													
1813 ..	15.7	13.8	16.5	16.2	15.7	15.3	16.2	16.2	15.4	14.7	15.1	13.3	15.3
1814 ..	18.3	12.4	12.9	12.4	11.8	12.5	13.7	13.4	13.2	11.3	12.3	11.7	12.6
1815 ..	10.40	11.50	10.69	10.05	9.96	9.85	10.36	8.73	9.56	10.39	9.54	9.24	10.02
1816 ..	9.1	10.1	10.0	10.1	9.3	8.7	8.4	8.7	8.9	9.5	8.7	8.7	9.3
1817 ..	9.1	8.5	9.2	9.1	7.4	8.2	7.4	8.4	8.3	8.6	8.5	8.2	8.5
1818 ..	8.7	8.1	9.1	7.7	6.8	7.7	7.4	7.0	6.9	7.8	7.0	7.4	7.6
1819 ..	9.0	9.0	10.8	9.6	9.1	9.2	8.9	8.5	8.0	10.1	9.0	8.3	9.1
1820 ..	9.1	10.0	9.4	11.2	9.0	10.6	11.5	10.5	9.5	10.5	10.4	9.2	10.1
1821 ..	8.6	10.4	11.0	9.8	8.6	9.3	9.0	9.2	8.8	8.7	9.0	8.8	9.3
1822 ..	6.9	8.0	7.9	7.7	8.1	7.3	7.3	7.0	7.1	7.3	8.0	7.7	7.5

Rice (second sort).

XVIII.—Prices in seers per rupee—*cont.*

Facil.	Chandragiri Division.				Madanapalle Division.				Chittoor Division.		District Average		
	Chandragiri Taluk.	Kala- hasti Division.	Puttur Division.	Tirub- tani Division.	Vayalpad Taluk.	Medana- palle Taluk.	Punga- nuru Division.	Chittoor Taluk.	Palmaner Taluk.				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
	Tirupati.	Chandragiri.	Kalahasti.	Puttur.	Tiruttani.	Vayalpad.	Piler.	Madanapalle.	Punganuru.	Chittoor.	Palmaner.	Venkatagirikota.	
1813 ..	22.1	23.8	24.1	22.6	22.9	25.9	24.7	26.3	..	22.6	25.8	..	24.1
1814 ..	18.2	19.9	20.5	17.7	16.3	20.0	21.1	..	..	18.9	22.0	..	19.4
1815 ..	15.46	15.68	17.15	13.09	14.21	16.74	15.86	..	..	15.69	16.83	..	15.58
1816 ..	14.4	14.3	15.3	14.1	13.1	14.1	14.6	..	..	14.2	13.8	..	14.2
1817 ..	13.5	14.8	14.1	12.8	11.0	14.2	14.3	..	..	12.9	13.5	..	13.5
1818 ..	13.0	11.8	13.6	10.9	9.8	11.5	11.7	..	..	11.1	11.3	..	11.6
1819 ..	14.5	14.1	14.7	13.5	16.3	14.2	14.2	..	..	15.1	14.0	..	14.5
1820 ..	15.8	14.2	14.6	13.6	16.6	16.6	17.5	..	..	16.1	17.9	..	16.1
1821 ..	13.9	13.7	17.3	14.4	15.3	15.5	15.9	..	..	13.6	14.9	..	14.9
1822 ..	10.7	11.6	11.8	11.4	12.9	10.8	11.5	..	..	11.2	12.2	..	11.6

Paddy (First sort).													
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24.1	24.1	24.1	24.1	22.6	22.9	25.9	24.7	26.3	..	22.6	25.8	..	24.1
19.4	19.9	20.5	17.7	16.3	16.3	20.0	21.1	..	..	18.9	22.0	..	19.4
15.58	15.68	17.15	13.09	14.21	14.21	16.74	15.86	..	..	15.69	16.83	..	15.58
14.2	14.3	15.3	14.1	13.1	13.1	14.1	14.6	..	..	14.2	13.8	..	14.2
13.5	14.8	14.1	12.8	11.0	11.0	14.2	14.3	..	..	12.9	13.5	..	13.5
11.6	11.8	13.6	10.9	9.8	9.8	11.5	11.7	..	..	11.1	11.3	..	11.6
14.5	14.1	14.7	13.5	16.3	16.3	14.2	14.2	..	..	15.1	14.0	..	14.5
16.1	15.8	14.2	13.6	16.6	16.6	16.6	17.5	..	..	16.1	17.9	..	16.1
14.9	13.7	17.3	14.4	15.3	15.3	15.5	15.9	..	..	13.6	14.9	..	14.9
11.6	11.6	11.8	11.4	12.9	12.9	10.8	11.5	..	..	11.2	12.2	..	11.6

*Paddy (First sort).*

*Puddly (second sort).*

1813	...	...	23-3	25-0	26-7	25-7	24-2	27-8	26-1	32-6	...	24-1	27-3	...	26-3
1814	...	...	20-1	21-0	23-8	19-8	17-5	21-5	22-4	...	...	19-8	28-6	...	21-1
1815	...	...	16-04	16-28	14-45	14-49	14-95	17-26	17-18	...	...	16-62	17-67	...	16-10
1816	...	...	15-0	15-8	...	15-2	13-7	14-8	16-0	...	...	14-8	...	18-5	14-9
1817	...	...	14-1	13-2	...	13-8	11-5	14-8	14-6	...	...	13-5	14-8	...	13-7
1818	...	...	13-7	12-6	18-5	11-7	10-4	12-1	12-7	...	...	11-8	11-9	...	12-3
1819	...	...	15-7	14-6	...	15-1	16-9	15-1	14-5	...	...	15-9	14-8	...	15-5
1820	...	...	17-0	16-7	...	16-8	17-2	18-0	19-5	...	...	17-5	19-4	...	17-2
1821	...	...	15-1	15-0	14-8	15-6	15-8	16-7	16-8	...	...	14-4	15-0	17-0	15-5
1822	...	...	11-6	12-2	...	12-6	13-5	13-0	12-4	...	...	12-3	13-5	...	12-6

*Horses gram.*

1813	...	...	25-8	25-5	23-3	24-3	24-7	34-8	30-5	30-7	28-7	24-4	26-6	27-	27-3
1814	...	...	19-7	19-9	18-8	17-8	17-6	18-9	17-4	17-4	17-5	17-2	17-8	19-9	18-4
1815	...	...	13-86	13-60	14-68	14-87	11-82	14-82	13-77	16-22	15-00	13-46	14-43	13-94	14-12
1816	...	...	13-4	13-6	14-4	12-3	12-0	16-0	14-5	16-0	15-8	14-1	15-9	14-5	14-4
1817	...	...	14-5	16-4	15-2	15-5	13-0	13-4	18-6	18-9	18-9	17-1	19-5	14-5	16-7
1818	...	...	14-9	14-4	14-2	15-2	14-5	14-0	15-1	18-1	13-4	13-2	14-2	14-9	14-3
1819	...	...	13-3	10-5	...	10-4	10-6	10-9	10-8	10-8	10-8	10-1	11-3	13-6	11-2
1820	...	...	13-2	12-2	10-4	11-6	12-9	15-3	14-4	15-2	10-2	13-6	15-3	15-1	13-3
1821	...	...	14-7	13-2	12-5	15-6	14-1	17-2	18-8	23-2	18-1	16-5	17-6	...	16-4
1822	...	...	12-6	15-2	13-6	15-1	11-9	15-4	16-0	15-3	15-6	15-2	16-7	17-0	15-0

*Cumbu.*

1813	...	...	27-9	27-0	...	25-9	...	35-4	36-7	38-1	...	27-5	...	...	31-2
1814	...	...	21-9	27-1	...	17-5	...	21-5	22-8	22-3	...	24-2	...	...	22-4
1815	...	...	...	...	...	14-06	...	15-76	18-84	15-55	...	...	...	...	16-05
1816	...	...	...	...	...	13-1	...	15-3	14-0	14-7	...	...	...	...	14-5
1817	...	...	...	...	...	12-4	...	12-1	14-0	12-4	...	...	...	...	12-7
1818	...	...	...	...	...	11-9	...	11-0	11-8	10-9	...	...	...	...	11-7
1819	...	...	...	...	...	12-8	...	12-5	13-6	13-2	...	...	...	...	13-2
1820	...	...	...	...	...	13-7	...	17-0	30-5	17-5	...	...	...	...	16-7
1821	...	...	...	...	...	14-0	...	14-5	15-9	14-7	...	...	...	...	14-2
1822	...	...	...	...	...	15-8	...	11-3	12-6	11-8	...	13-0	...	...	11-3
1823	...	...	...	...	...	10-5	12-0	...	...	...	...	9-8	...	...	...

XVIII.—Prices in seers per rupee—*cont.*

Feeli.	Chandragiri Division.				Madanapalle Division.				Chittoor Division.			District Average.	
	Chandragiri Taluk.	Kalahasti Division.	Puttur Division.	Tiruttani Division.	Vayalpad Taluk.	Madanapalle Taluk.	Punganuru Division.	Chittoor Taluk.	Palmaner Taluk.				
		(2)	(3)	(4)		(5)	(6)			(7)	(8)		(9)
	Tirupati.	Chandragiri.	Kalahasti.	Puttur.	Tiruttani.	Vayalpad.	Piler.	Madanapalle.	Punganuru.	Chittoor.	Palmaner.	Venkatagirikota.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1818 ...	285	281	286	264	246	354	812	414	371	286	380	287	308
1814 ...	209	204	202	195	198	225	322	259	247	209	287	228	220
1815 ...	1686	1515	1501	1526	1472	1701	1679	1696	1684	1492	1682	1556	1599
1816 ...	142	137	140	132	126	153	149	157	149	135	144	148	148
1817 ...	141	135	138	130	124	133	139	137	127	135	129	136	138
1818 ...	139	127	133	130	118	119	121	115	112	117	114	108	121
1819 ...	148	140	142	147	132	130	125	138	129	130	126	111	133
1820 ...	146	145	146	150	131	166	172	109	144	141	155	127	149
1821 ...	141	148	152	162	133	143	148	145	138	142	136	129	142
1822 ...	125	131	132	130	131	131	131	131	135	129	136	119	150

Ragi.

## Salt.

1313	...	...	16.2	16.1	16.7	15.9	16.1	15.8	14.6	15.4	15.1	15.0	15.6	13.5	15.5
1314	...	...	15.9	15.4	16.4	14.5	15.2	15.7	14.0	14.9	14.4	14.1	14.0	13.1	14.8
1315	...	...	18.57	17.53	19.80	17.60	18.30	18.21	16.95	17.70	16.57	17.53	13.89	14.07	17.19
1316	...	...	22.0	19.8	20.9	19.0	19.9	21.4	19.8	18.9	18.5	19.6	16.4	15.0	19.2
1317	...	...	24.5	23.2	24.7	22.6	23.9	22.9	23.5	21.2	21.0	28.4	21.1	20.1	22.7
1318	...	...	24.1	21.8	24.6	22.9	23.1	21.9	19.8	20.5	21.7	22.9	21.3	19.8	22.0
1319	...	...	23.8	21.4	24.1	26.4	23.5	21.8	20.0	21.8	19.4	28.2	23.1	20.1	22.3
1320	...	...	24.5	21.1	24.2	26.4	23.9	22.1	20.0	21.8	21.2	28.4	21.5	21.8	22.6
1321	...	...	24.8	22.0	24.6	27.1	23.4	21.6	19.8	21.8	21.2	23.5	20.8	22.0	22.7
1322	...	...	24.0	22.6	28.3	26.5	22.9	21.5	19.8	21.7	21.0	28.1	21.4	20.8	22.4

## Oholam.

1313	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24.2	...	28.1	...	...	...	...	26.2
1314	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.9	15.9	...	...	...	...	...	17.4
1315	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.45	13.43	...	...	...	...	...	16.94
1316	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.4
1317	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.0	12.6	...	...	...	...	...	12.8
1318	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.9	11.2	12.0	...	...	...	...	11.7
1319	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.2	11.6	13.3	...	...	...	...	18.0
1320	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.1	17.3	14.4	...	...	...	...	13.5





## MADANAPALLE DIVISION.

Vayalped ...	{ 1908-09 ...	45	1,028	12	484	15	1,282	72	2,744	88	1	8	0	0	0	4	32	12
	{ 1909-10 ...	48	1,072	11	399	16	1,376	75	2,847	87	15	5	0	0	0	4	25	41
	{ 1910-11 ...	46	1,028	10	364	16	1,343	71	2,785	88	8	4	0	0	0	4	18	33
	{ 1911-12 ...	41	924	12	448	20	1,864	73	3,036	41	9	4	0	0	0	5	49	80
Madanapalli ...	{ 1212-13 ...	38	835	15	567	20	1,947	78	3,379	46	4	7	0	0	0	5	36	54.3
	{ 1908-09 ...	49	1,108	11	441	21	1,745	81	3,294	40	10	9	0	0	0	5	49	84
	{ 1909-10 ...	42	968	11	427	21	1,744	74	3,139	42	6	8	0	0	0	4	30	37.5
	{ 1910-11 ...	36	840	12	455	20	1,674	68	2,969	43	13	6	0	0	0	4	30	69
Punganuru.	{ 1911-12 ...	41	932	14	525	22	1,968	77	3,435	44	7	7	0	0	0	5	22	43.5
	{ 1912-13 ...	50	1,104	16	588	22	2,085	88	3,727	42	5	7	0	0	0	5	21	50
	{ 1908-09 ...	31	692	14	532	15	1,344	60	3,068	51	2	3	0	0	0	6	28	8.5
	{ 1909-10 ...	31	716	14	525	18	1,318	58	3,059	52	12	0	0	0	0	5	24	8.5
Chittoor Division.	{ 1910-11 ...	35	844	12	455	18	1,340	60	3,139	52	5	1	0	0	0	6	13	18.5
	{ 1911-12 ...	35	836	15	567	18	2,082	63	3,485	55	5	0	0	0	0	6	14	25
	{ 1912-13 ...	28	672	21	805	12	1,823	61	3,300	54	1	5	0	0	0	6	28	66.5
	{ 1908-09 ...	69	1,636	25	945	32	2,303	126	5,384	42	11	8	0	0	0	4	55	32.5
Obittoor ...	{ 1909-10 ...	78	1,842	26	978	33	3,155	137	6,970	43	9	3	0	0	0	5	74	24.7
	{ 1910-11 ...	75	1,788	31	1,218	33	3,247	139	6,858	44	15	9	0	0	0	5	73	56.3
	{ 1911-12 ...	64	1,536	35	1,316	34	3,754	138	6,608	40	10	8	0	0	0	5	64	37.0
	{ 1912-13 ...	66	1,568	34	1,260	35	4,209	135	7,037	62	2	0	0	0	0	6	65	51.96
Palmaner ...	{ 1908-09 ...	14	328	12	441	9	682	35	1,451	41	7	4	0	0	0	7	16	10.0
	{ 1909-10 ...	16	376	10	364	13	1,200	39	1,940	49	11	1	0	0	0	6	18	15.0
	{ 1910-11 ...	15	340	12	469	13	1,339	40	2,148	53	11	1	0	0	0	8	17	33.3
	{ 1911-12 ...	18	384	12	469	13	1,358	43	2,211	51	6	7	0	0	0	8	18	39.3
District Total.	{ 1912-13 ...	19	412	12	462	13	1,355	44	2,229	50	10	7	0	0	0	8	15	58.5
	{ 1908-09 ...	440	10,048	140	5,320	150	18,759	730	29,127	39	14	5	0	0	0	5	314	37.9
	{ 1909-10 ...	466	10,394	142	5,397	153	14,988	751	30,779	40	15	9	0	0	0	5	271	24.7
	{ 1910-11 ...	439	9,850	154	5,936	156	16,336	789	32,132	43	7	8	0	0	0	5	299	37.8
Total.	{ 1911-12 ...	408	9,566	160	6,068	172	18,523	740	33,947	45	14	6	0	0	0	5	279	70.9
	{ 1912-13 ...	421	9,865	175	6,671	185	22,649	751	35,005	49	15	1	0	0	0	6	340	42.3

## XX.—Abkārī and opium.

(1)	1911-12. (2)	1912-13. (3)
<i>Country spirits.</i>		
Number of retail shops licensed ... ..	282	282
Issues in imperial proof gallons ... ..	34,993	40,899
Number of persons per retail shop ... ..	4,893	4,893
Gross receipts from duty ... .. Rs.	1,93,872	2,55,960
Do. rentals ... .. „	73,767	81,366
<i>Toddy.</i>		
Number of retail shops licensed ... ..	413	401
Number of persons per shop ... ..	2,999	3,089
Gross receipts from tree-tax ... .. Rs.	1,31,153	1,42,769
Do. rentals .. .. „	1,48,705	1,58,281
<i>Ganja Bhang.</i>		
Number of retail shops licensed .. .. „	19	19
Quantity sold in seers ... .. „	1,490	1,531
Number of persons per shop ... .. „	65,197	65,196
Gross receipts from duty ... .. Rs.	9,769	10,800
Do. rentals ... .. „	9,045	12,004
<i>Opium.</i>		
Number of retail shops licensed ... ..	16	16
Quantity sold in seers ... ..	355	344
Number of persons per shop ... ..	77,421	77,421
Gross receipts from duty ... .. Rs.	7,067	8,780
Do. rentals ... .. „	6,875	7,376

NOTE.—The district was formed on 1st April 1911.

## XXI.—Revenue Receipts.

(1)	1911-12. (2)	1912-13. (3)
	Rs.	Rs.
Land revenue ... ..	10,53,827	12,67,056
Stamps ... ..	2,28,807	2,52,888
Excise ... ..	5,73,179	6,87,972
Income-tax including penalties ... ..	43,456	48,849
Forests ... ..	1,26,283	1,05,395
Opium ... ..	18,442	16,106
Salt ... ..	206	432

The figures under salt are for Arcot sub-division. The figures under Forests are for the fiscal years.

The district was formed on 1st April 1911.

**XXIII.—Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in  
1912-13.**

—  (1)	District Board.  (2)	Taluk Boards including unions in them.			Total.  (6)
		Chandra- giri. (3)	Madana- palle. (4)	Chittoor. (5)	
<b>REVENUE AND RECEIPTS.</b>	<b>RS.</b>	<b>RS.</b>	<b>RS.</b>	<b>RS.</b>	<b>RS.</b>
<i>Land Revenue—</i>					
House-tax ... ..	...	8,220	8,059	7,609	23,888
Rents, etc., of fisheries ...	...	58	633	891	1,582
Miscellaneous ... ..	1	63	16	1	81
<i>Local rates—</i>					
Cess on land ... ..	91,066	48,520	22,585	19,960	1,82,131
Railway cess ... ..	...	...	...	..	..
<i>Interest—</i>					
On Government securities, etc.	1,336	9	585	145	2,075
<i>Law and Justice—Courts of Law—</i>					
Fines under Police and other Acts.	..	896	816	384	1,596
<i>Education—</i>					
School fees ... ..	8,476	599	1,252	851	11,178
Contributions ... ..	5,855	11,504	10,071	13,097	40,527
Other receipts ... ..	17	...	16	4	37
<i>Medical—</i>					
Hospital receipts ... ..	252	...	1	...	253
Contributions ... ..	6,885	382	575	176	7,938
Other receipts ... ..	52	549	1,517	840	2,958
<i>Minor departments—</i>					
Veterinary, etc., receipts ..	...	...	...	..	...
<i>Miscellaneous—</i>					
Choultry receipts ... ..	...	..	28	154	182
Market and slaughter-house receipts.	...	2,008	5,910	3,510	11,423
Contributions ... ..	...	...	...	...	...
Other receipts ... ..	81	998	412	680	2,171
<i>Railways—</i>					
Net receipts ... ..	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Civil works—</i>					
Ferry receipts ... ..	...	...	...	...	...
Tolls ... ..	16,681	..	..	...	16,681
<i>Contributions—</i>					
Contribution from Govern- ment.	86,640	15,050	25,906	28,227	1,55,823
Other contributions ... ..	2,526	448	437	475	3,886
Debt, deposit and advances.	44,751	...	4	...	44,755
<b>Total Receipts ..</b>	<b>2,64,619</b>	<b>89,249</b>	<b>78,323</b>	<b>77,004</b>	<b>5,09,195</b>
<b>EXPENDITURE.</b>					
<i>Refunds—</i>					
Land revenue and local rates.	84	...	388	137	509

**XXIII.—Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in  
1912-13—cont.**

(1)	District Board.	Taluk Boards including unions in them.			Total.
		Chandra-giri.	Madana-palle.	Chittoor.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<b>EXPENDITURE—cont.</b>	<b>RS.</b>	<b>RS.</b>	<b>RS.</b>	<b>RS.</b>	<b>RS.</b>
<i>Interest—</i>					
On loans, etc. ...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>General administration—</i>					
General establishment of local funds.	2,019	2,399	2,179	1,237	7,834
Other expenditure ...	5,141	1,633	1,572	965	9,311
<i>Education—</i>					
Secondary schools ...	11,882	...	...	...	11,882
Elementary schools ...	...	12,031	14,706	10,683	37,420
Other schools ...	1,457	...	...	...	1,457
Other expenditure ...	...	24	47	...	71
<i>Medical—</i>					
Hospitals and dispensaries.	7,645	6,708	10,906	3,179	28,438
Vaccination ...	...	1,722	2,041	915	4,678
Sanitation ...	...	5,306	5,425	4,975	15,706
Plague ...	10,233	...	...	...	10,233
Other expenditure ...	8,455	501	...	...	3,956
Other epidemics ...	...	630	218	592	1,435
<i>Minor Departments—</i>					
Public exhibition and fairs.	...	...	...	...	...
Veterinary and other charges.	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Superannuation, etc.—</i>					
Pensions, gratuities, etc.	5,112	157	140	222	5,631
<i>Stationery and Printing—</i>					
Stationery supplied from Central stores.	...	...	...	...	...
Printing work at Government and private presses.	837	289	873	260	2,239
<i>Miscellaneous—</i>					
Markets and slaughter-houses.	...	148	73	41	262
Choultries ...	...	18	119	46	183
Lighting ...	...	1,068	1,546	758	3,372
Other expenditure ...	150	...	100	30	280
<i>Railways—</i>					
Construction of railways.	...	...	...	...	...
Other expenditure ...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Civil works—</i>					
Civil buildings ...	1,737	5,799	4,321	4,058	15,915
Communications ...	97,890	26,527	21,301	12,281	1,57,999
Sanitary works and other works of public improvements.	2,376	4,922	6,525	9,993	23,816
Establishment, tools and plant.	13,410	4,518	3,798	2,599	24,325
<i>Contributions—</i>					
Other expenditure ...	— 148	188	80	328	448
Debt, deposit and advances.	35,497	...	17	...	35,514
<b>Total Expenditure ...</b>	<b>1,98,727</b>	<b>74,568</b>	<b>76,320</b>	<b>53,299</b>	<b>4,02,914</b>

**XXIV.—Income and Expenditure of the Tirupati Municipality  
in 1912-13.**

(1)	(2)
	<b>RS.</b>
Opening balance ... ..	12,306
<b>RECEIPTS.</b>	
Tax on buildings and lands ... ..	
Water and drainage tax on buildings and lands ... ..	
Tax on vehicles with springs, animals and carts ... ..	7,159
Tax on arts ... ..	3,637
Tolls ... ..	2,146
Tax on private menial and domestic servants ... ..	1,546
Realizations under special acts ... ..	1,899
Rent of lands, buildings, etc., and sale proceeds of lands, etc. ...	...
Conservancy receipts ... ..	171
Fees and revenue from—	208
Educational institutions ... ..	391
Medical institutions ... ..	
Markets and slaughter-houses ... ..	98
License fees ... ..	3
Other fees ... ..	1,821
Fines under Municipal and other Acts ... ..	496
Interest on investments and premium on loans ... ..	220
Grants and contributions from—	711
Government ... ..	...
Local Boards... ..	
Other sources ... ..	5,130
Recoveries for services rendered to private individuals ...	...
Miscellaneous ... ..	4,980
Sale proceeds of Government securities and realizations of	1,413
Sinking Fund ... ..	98
Loans—	
Advances recovered ... ..	25
Total Receipts ...	1,271
Total including balance ...	32,918
	45,224
<b>EXPENDITURE.</b>	
GRANT I—	
Communications ... ..	1,397
Buildings ... ..	884
Miscellaneous public improvements ... ..	...
Drainage ... ..	700
Water-supply ... ..	4,780
Establishment ... ..	216
Tools and plant and other stores ... ..	...
Contributions for Public works ... ..	75

**XXIV.—Income and Expenditure of the Tirupati Municipality  
in 1912-13—cont.**

(1)	(2)
<b>EXPENDITURE—cont.</b>	<b>RS.</b>
<b>GRANT 2—</b>	
Education .. .. .	2,928
<b>GRANT 3—</b>	
Hospitals and dispensaries... ..	5,374
Vaccination ... ..	210
Registration of births and deaths ... ..	138
Conservancy, road-cleaning and road-watering... ..	6,772
Contributions ... ..	...
Plague charges ... ..	639
Veterinary charges ... ..	...
<b>GRANT 4—</b>	
Lighting ... ..	1,816
Markets and slaughter-houses ... ..	89
Choultries and travellers' bungalows ... ..	...
Public garden, survey of land, fire, pounds and other charges.	1,177
<b>GRANT 5—</b>	
Supervision and management ... ..	1,819
Repayment of debt .. ..	...
Interest on debt ... ..	...
Discount on investment ... ..	...
Advances ... ..	40
Refunds ... ..	6
Investments ... ..	5,000
Total Expenditure ..	34,085
Closing balance ...	11,189
Total including balance ...	45,224

## XXV.—Education in 1911.

Taluks.	Number of literates.		Literates per thousand of population.		Literates in English.	
(1)	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	
<b>CHANDRAGIRI DIVISION.</b>						
Chandragiri... ..	9,189	760	154	18	1,208	86
Kalahasti .. ..	4,880	296	95	6	261	6
Puttur ... ..	7,380	284	80	3	344	9
Tirutani ... ..	9,783	388	104	4	294	10
<b>MADANAPALLE DIVISION.</b>						
Vayalpad ... ..	5,769	373	89	6	274	6
Madanapalle ... ..	6,696	544	95	8	657	45
Punganuru ... ..	4,367	281	80	5	248	6
<b>CHITTOOR DIVISION.</b>						
Chittoor ... ..	12,102	856	103	7	1,196	73
Palmaner ... ..	2,365	81	93	3	80	5
District Total ... ..	62,481	3,858	99	6	4,562	246
Hindus ... ..	57,642	3,040	97	5	3,925	43
Musalmanas ... ..	4,145	322	134	11	242	1
Christians .. ..	683	496	300	218	394	202
Others ... ..	11	...	2	...	1	...

## XXVI.—Schools and Scholars on the 31st March 1913.

Class of institutions. (1)	Number of institutions.							Number of scholars.		
	Government. (2)	Municipal. (3)	Local Fund. (4)	Native States. (5)	Aided. (6)	Unaided. (7)	Total. (8)	Males. (9)	Females. (10)	Total. (11)
<b>PUBLIC.</b>										
Arts Colleges ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Professional Colleges ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(a) { Secondary schools for boys.	...	...	1	...	8	1	10	1,798	17	1,815
(a) { Secondary schools for girls.	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	4	78	77
(b) { Higher elementary schools for boys.	...	...	1	...	4	...	5	382	8	385
(b) { Higher elementary schools for girls.	1	...	...	...	8	...	4	11	308	314
(c) { Lower elementary schools for boys.	1	8	180	...	256	62	507	16,303	2,241	18,544
(c) { Lower elementary schools for girls.	4	1	2	...	11	2	20	87	1,278	1,315
Training schools for masters.	1	...	1	...	...	...	2	104	...	104
Do. for mistresses.	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	14	14
Other special schools ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	7	9	185	...	284	65	550	18,689	3,929	22,568
<b>PRIVATE.</b>										
Advanced ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	130	...	130
Elementary ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	145	2,880	217	3,097
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	149	3,010	217	3,227
Grand Total ...	7	9	185	...	284	65	699	21,649	4,146	25,795

(a) Includes European High and Middle schools.

(b) Relates to Elementary schools with standards above the fourth.

(c) Relates to Elementary schools with standards up to and including the fourth, elementary schools with standards below the fourth and European primary schools.





# XXVIII.—Hospitals and Dispensaries in 1912.

Name of Hospital or Dispensary.	(1)	(2) Whether Govern- ment, Local Fund, Municipal or Private.	In-patients.				Out-patients.				(13) Total number of patients treated both in-door and out-door.	(14) Total expenditure during the year.		
			Number of beds available for		Daily average number treated.		Average daily attendance.							
			Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Chil. dren.	Total.	Men.	Women.			Chil. dren.	Total.
(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(18)	(14)			
Chandragiri	...	Local Fund.	21	20	15.60	7.24	0.80	28.64	9.11	8.16	3.71	15.98	2,059	
Chittoor	...	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	56.43	32.89	44.52	138.84	7,025	
Kalahasti	...	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	25.26	11.52	14.38	51.11	1,702	
Madanapalle	...	Do.	14	14	8.28	2.01	0.49	10.76	44.49	22.90	28.48	95.82	4,702	
Madanapalle	...	Private	10	12	7.39	11.46	1.35	20.20	...	...	...	...	5,180	
Sanatorium, Wesleyan Mission Hospital, Nagari.	...	Do.	2	4	1.07	1.84	0.85	3.28	7.09	4.48	4.12	15.64	1,828	
Palmaner	...	Local Fund.	8	6	3.25	1.51	0.04	4.80	18.92	6.12	7.93	27.97	2,394	
Punganuru	...	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	37.08	17.65	20.40	75.08	3,498	
Piler	...	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	20.12	10.06	10.27	40.45	1,154	
Puttur	...	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	25.70	7.31	10.59	44.10	2,106	
Tirupati (Mahant's Hospital).	...	Do.	16	6	7.04	2.01	0.11	9.16	41.93	17.41	27.47	86.81	4,431	
Tiruttani	...	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	17.08	6.25	6.86	30.14	4,950	
Venkatagirikota	...	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.42	4.28	4.83	20.53	859	
Vayalpad	...	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	22.08	9.04	15.90	46.97	7,884	
District Total	...	...	71	62	42.61	26.07	3.14	71.82	331.56	153.52	199.36	684.44	46,894	

## XXIX.—Vaccination.

Names of Taluks.	Number of persons successfully vaccinated.			Registered birth rate per 1,000 of population.			Average number of successful cases of vaccination on children under one year during the three years ending with 1912-13.
	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1910.	1911.	1912.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<b>CHANDRAGIRI DIVISION.</b>							
Chandragiri ...	1,949	2,325	2,148	19	22	27	1,156
Kalahasti ...	1,846	2,136	2,456	24	22	33	815
Puttur ...	3,311	4,147	5,472	25	27	31	1,495
Tiruttani ...	3,907	3,866	3,736	27	30	32	1,548
<b>MADANAPALLE DIVISION.</b>							
Vayalpad ...	4,353	4,125	3,108	*	21	34	2,365
Madanapalle ...	*	2,560	3,113	*	25	25	1,656
Punganuru ...	1,380	2,299	2,482	22	26	29	810
<b>CHITTOOR DIVISION.</b>							
Chittoor ...	3,599	4,509	5,141	24	25	28	1,990
Palmaner ...	1,396	904	1,212	21	29	29	471
District Total ...	...	26,871	28,858	...	...	31	12,306

\* Information not available as it was included in Cuddapah district in that year.  
The district was formed on 1st April 1911.

## XXX.—Civil Justice.

(Average of the statistics for the years 1911 and 1912.)

Class of Courts. (1)	Number of all original suits disposed of. (2)	Average value of suits of which value was estimable in money. (3)	Number of appealable decrees passed in disposed of cases. (4)	Appeals preferred. (5)	Appeals decided. (6)	Decisions confirmed. (7)	Percentage of decisions confirmed to total disposals. (8)
		Rs.					
Village Courts ... ..	1,060	15	...	...	...	...	...
Revenue Courts ... ..	2,951	32	1,666	141	135	64	47.41
District Munsifs' Courts ...	2,152	126	1,661	101	177	129	72.88
Subordinate Judge's Court.	55	3,098	34	2	2	2	100.00
District Judge's Court ...	20	36,898	20	26	...	...	...

NOTE.—Statistics entered against District and Sub-Courts relate to suits disposed of in the North Arcot Courts.

## XXXI.—Criminal Justice.

(Number of persons convicted of certain offences in each of the years 1911, 1912.)

Offence. (1)	1911. (2)	1912. (3)
Murder ... ..	...	...
Culpable homicide ... ..	...	...
Hurts and assaults ... ..	199	176
Other offences against the person ... ..	21	22
Dacoity ... ..	...	...
Robbery ... ..	16	25
House-breaking ... ..	42	54
Cattle theft ... ..	58	59
Other theft ... ..	159	274
Other offences against property ... ..	181	78
Offences against public tranquillity (Chapter VIII) ...	90	92
Other offences against the Penal Code ... ..	200	235
Total ...	966	1,015
Security for keeping the peace and for good behaviour.	44	73
Offences under Madras Salt Act (IV of 1899) ...	...	...
Offences under Madras Abkari Act (I of 1886) ...	298	238
Offences under Madras Forest Act (V of 1882) ...	218	601
Offences under Madras District Municipalities Act (IV of 1884).	240	260
Other Offences against Special and Local Laws ...	2,124	2,183
Grand Total ...	3,890	4,370

NOTE.—These figures relate to the area after the formation of the district on 1st April 1911.

## XXXII.—Work of Criminal Courts.

(Average of the Statistics for two years 1911 and 1912.)

Class of Court. (1)	Number of original cases instituted. (2)	Number of appeals received. (3)
Village Magistrates ... ..	250	...
Bench „ ... ..	1,553	...
Special „ ... ..	115	...
Stipendiary Subordinate Magistrates ... ..	4,903	...
Deputy, Assistant and Joint Magistrates ... ..	367	166
District Magistrate ... ..	3	11

NOTE.—The district was formed on the 1st April 1914.

## XXXIII.—Police and Jails in 1912.

Taluka.  (1)	Number of Police.		Police force.						Number of known depredators. (10)	Number of Sub-jails. (11)	Total accommodation in them. (12)
	Stations. (2)	Out-posts. (3)	Inspectors. (4)	Sub-Inspectors. (5)	Head-Constables. (6)	Constables. (7)	Police Talaiyaris. (8)	Revenue Talaiyaris. (9)			
CHANDRAGIRI DIVISION.											
Chandragiri (including Karvetnagar and Kalahasti Zamindaris).	15	0	2	15	45	287	10	115	198	4	75
MADANAPALLE DIVISION.											
Vayalpad ...	6	1	1	6	13	90	79	107	101	2	40
Madanapalle ...	5	1	1	5	12	82	104	167	85	1	40
Punganuru ...	4	3	1	4	11	83	86	120	67	1	15
CHITTOOR DIVISION.											
Chittoor ...	4	2	1	5	12	89	141	178	44	1*	...
Palmaner ...	2	2	1	2	6	50	21	94	10	2	26
Total ...	36	18	7	37	99	681	391	779	500	11	

\* In charge of Reserve Police.